

# Energy Levels of Light Nuclei $A = 6$

T. Lauritsen <sup>a</sup> and F. Ajzenberg-Selove <sup>b</sup>

<sup>a</sup> *California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, California*

<sup>b</sup> *University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19104-6396*

**Abstract:** An evaluation of  $A = 5-10$  was published in *Nuclear Physics* 78 (1966), p. 1. This version of  $A = 6$  differs from the published version in that we have corrected some errors discovered after the article went to press. Figures and introductory tables have been omitted from this manuscript. [Reference](#) key numbers have been changed to the TUNL/NNDC format.

(References closed July 01, 1965)

The original work of Fay Ajzenberg-Selove was supported by the US Department of Energy [DE-FG02-86ER40279]. Later modification by the TUNL Data Evaluation group was supported by the US Department of Energy, Office of High Energy and Nuclear Physics, under: Contract No. DEFG05-88-ER40441 (North Carolina State University); Contract No. DEFG05-91-ER40619 (Duke University).

## Table of Contents for $A = 6$

*Below is a list of links for items found within the PDF document. Figures from this evaluation have been scanned in and are available on this website or via the link below.*

A. Nuclides:  [\${}^6\text{He}\$](#) ,  [\${}^6\text{Li}\$](#) ,  [\${}^6\text{Be}\$](#)

B. Tables of Recommended Level Energies:

[Table 6.1](#): Energy levels of  ${}^6\text{He}$

[Table 6.4](#): Energy levels of  ${}^6\text{Li}$

[Table 6.9](#): Energy levels of  ${}^6\text{Be}$

C. [References](#)

D. Figures:  [\${}^6\text{He}\$](#) ,  [\${}^6\text{Li}\$](#) ,  [\${}^6\text{Be}\$](#) , [Isobar diagram](#)

E. Erratum to the Publication: [PS](#) or [PDF](#)

**${}^6\text{He}$**   
(Figs. 4 and 7)

GENERAL:

See (1960PH1A, 1960TA1C, 1961AH1A, 1961BA1E, 1962IN02, 1962IN1A, 1963BO1K, 1963MO1F, 1963VL1A, 1964GR1J, 1964WA1E, 1965BO1C, 1965LO1G).

*Ground state* :  $J = 0$  (1958CO68).

1.  ${}^6\text{He}(\beta^-){}^6\text{Li}$   $Q_m = 3.510$

The decay proceeds to the ground state of  ${}^6\text{Li}(1^+)$  and is a super-allowed Gamow-Teller transition. Recently reported end points are:  $E_\beta = 3.50 \pm 0.05$  (1952WU22),  $3.50 \pm 0.02$  (1956SC40),  $3.508 \pm 0.015$  (1963VI06),  $3.508 \pm 0.004$  MeV (1963JO04). The weighted mean decay energy, including recoil energy of 1.4 keV, leads to  ${}^6\text{He}-{}^6\text{Li} = 3509.8 \pm 3.8$  keV (1963JO04). Half lives are listed in Table 6.2. With a half life of 802 msec and  $E_{\beta^-}(\text{max}) = 3508.4$  keV,  $ft = 802$  (1965BA2C).

The electron-neutrino correlation has the form  $W(\theta) = 1 + \alpha(\nu/c) \cos \theta$  with  $\alpha = -0.39 \pm 0.05$  (1958HE46, 1959AL10),  $\alpha = -0.353_{-0.053}^{+0.033}$  (1961RI03),  $\alpha = -0.319 \pm 0.028$  (1963VI06),  $\alpha = -0.3343 \pm 0.0030$  (1963JO15), in good agreement with the expected value  $\alpha = -\frac{1}{3}$  for pure axial vector interaction. An upper limit to the possible contribution of tensor interaction is 0.4% (1963JO15). See also (1958CS88, 1959AL1E, 1959UB1A, 1961KO1H, 1961YU01, 1963CA1H, 1963DA04, 1963KI1D, 1964DE1G, 1965LO1H).

2. (a)  ${}^3\text{H}(t, n){}^5\text{He}$   $Q_m = 10.374$   $E_b = 12.302$   
(b)  ${}^3\text{H}(t, \alpha)2n$   $Q_m = 11.332$

At  $E_t = 1.9$  MeV, the  $\alpha$ -spectrum observed at  $30^\circ$  extends from 1 to 7 MeV, with peaks at  $E_\alpha = 2$  and 5 MeV. The same general shape is observed at other angles and for  $E_t = 0.95$  to 2.1 MeV. These peaks are attributed to a two-stage process involving formation and breakup of  ${}^5\text{He}$  in the  $P_{\frac{3}{2}}$  and  $P_{\frac{1}{2}}$  states and are superposed on the three-body spectrum, reaction (b). Structure observed near the end point may indicate a correlation between the two neutrons (1958JA06). Alpha spectra observed at  $\theta = 90^\circ$ ,  $E_t = 0.2$  to 1.0 MeV, likewise exhibit a structure indicating appreciable contribution of  ${}^5\text{He}_{g.s.}$ ; a peak ascribed to  $\alpha + n^2$  is reported (1961GO18).

At  $E_t = 1.48$  MeV, the neutron spectrum shows a continuum from 0 to 12 MeV with a broad peak at 11.3 MeV, corresponding to formation of  ${}^5\text{He}$  in the ground state (1957BA10).

The cross section for neutron production rises monotonically from 0.1 to 2.2 MeV (1951AG30, 1957JA37, 1958JA06). The total cross section rises monotonically from 10 mb at  $E_t = 60$  keV to 82 mb at 1.14 MeV (1962GO1Q). At  $E_t = 1.90$  MeV, the total cross section for production

Table 6.1: Energy levels of  ${}^6\text{He}$

$E_x$ (MeV $\pm$ keV)	$J^\pi; T$	$\Gamma$ (keV)	Decay	Reactions
g.s.	$0^+; 1$		$\beta^-$	1, 5, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12
$1.797 \pm 25$	$(2)^+$	$113 \pm 20$	n	9, 10, 11, 12
$(\approx 15)$	$(1^-, 2^-)$			9

of  $\alpha$ -particles is  $106 \pm 5$  mb (1958JA06). The zero-energy cross section factor  $S_0 \approx 300$  keV  $\cdot$  b (1964PA1A). See also (1964BA2B).

3.  ${}^3\text{H}(t, t){}^3\text{H}$

$$E_b = 12.302$$

Differential scattering cross sections have been measured at  $E_t = 1.58$  to  $2.01$  MeV by (1956HO12). At  $E_t = 1.90$  MeV,  $\theta = 30^\circ$ ,  $\sigma(\theta) = 286$  mb/sr ( $\pm 5\%$ ) (1958AL05). A phase shift analysis shows only  ${}^1\text{S}$  hard-sphere scattering, with  $R = 2.35$  fm (1955FR1C).

4.  ${}^4\text{He}(t, p){}^6\text{He}$

$$Q_m = -7.512$$

Not reported.

5.  ${}^6\text{Li}(n, p){}^6\text{He}$

$$Q_m = -2.727$$

See  ${}^7\text{Li}$  and (1960VA1D).

6.  ${}^6\text{Li}(t, {}^3\text{He}){}^6\text{He}$

$$Q_m = -3.491$$

Not reported.

7.  ${}^6\text{Li}(\gamma, p){}^6\text{He}$

$$Q_m = -9.980$$

See (1954TI16) and  ${}^7\text{Li}$ .

Table 6.2: Half life of  ${}^6\text{He}$  <sup>a</sup>

$\tau_{1/2}$ (msec)	Reference	$\tau_{1/2}$ (msec)	Reference
$850 \pm 50$	(1946SO05)	$799 \pm 3$	(1954KL36)
$870 \pm 60$	(1947CA15)	$850 \pm 30$	(1955RU06)
$820 \pm 60$	(1948KN13)	$852 \pm 16$	(1956VE10)
$823 \pm 13$	(1949HO24)	$830 \pm 20$	(1958HE46)
$860 \pm 30$	(1952SH44)	$797 \pm 3$ <sup>a</sup>	(1962BI14)
$840 \pm 30$	(1952VE1A)	$862 \pm 17$	(1962MA38)
$830 \pm 30$	(1953BA04)	$830 \pm 20$	(1963VI06)

<sup>a</sup> It is suggested that the longer half lives found in the older measurements may be due to impurities (1962BI14). We adopt here the mean of all cited values, weighted by the square of stated errors:  $802 \pm 3$  msec.

8.  ${}^7\text{Li}(n, d){}^6\text{He}$   $Q_m = -7.755$

See  ${}^8\text{Li}$ .

9.  ${}^7\text{Li}(p, 2p){}^6\text{He}$   $Q_m = -9.980$

The summed proton spectrum at  $E_p = 155$  to  $450$  MeV shows two peaks with  $Q \approx -11.6$  and  $-25.4$  MeV corresponding to  ${}^6\text{He}^*(0, 1.80)$ , and an excited state with  $J = 1^-$  or  $2^-$  at  $E_x \approx 15$  MeV: see Table 6.3. Angular distributions indicate that the higher energy peak corresponds to ejection of a p-proton while the lower results from removal of an s-proton: see (1957TY35, 1958MA1B, 1958TY49, 1961GA09, 1961PU1A, 1962GA09, 1962GA23, 1962GO1P, 1962TI01, 1964TI02, 1965RI1A, 1965TY1A). See also  ${}^7\text{Li}$ .

10.  ${}^7\text{Li}(d, {}^3\text{He}){}^6\text{He}$   $Q_m = -4.486$

At  $E_d = 14.4$  MeV, the ground state and the  $1.80$  MeV level are observed. The angular distributions analyzed by pick-up theory indicate even parity for both states (1955LE24);  $\theta^2 = 0.025$  and  $0.008$  (1960MA32). See also (1960HA14).

11.  ${}^7\text{Li}(t, \alpha){}^6\text{He}$   $Q_m = 9.834$

Table 6.3:  ${}^6\text{He}$  levels from  ${}^7\text{Li}(p, 2p){}^6\text{He}$

$Q$ ( $l = 1$ ) (MeV)	$\Gamma$ (MeV)	$Q$ ( $l = 0$ ) (MeV)	$\Gamma$ (MeV)	Reference
$10.5 \pm 1.6$		$24.9 \pm 1.6$		(1958TY49)
$10.2 \pm 1.6$		$23 \pm 1.5$		(1962GA09)
$11.5 \pm 2.5$		$25 \pm 2.5$		(1962GO1P)
$10.1 \pm 1.4$		$24.1 \pm 1.5$		(1961PU1A)
$11.8 \pm 0.3$		$25.5 \pm 0.4$		(1965TY1A)
$11.3 \pm 0.5$	5.0	$25.8 \pm 0.6$	5.5	(1964TI02)
$11.6 \pm 0.2$		$25.4 \pm 0.3$		mean

The energy of the first excited state is  $1.71 \pm 0.01$  MeV,  $\Gamma \lesssim 100$  keV (1954AL35, 1960AL10);  $1.797 \pm 0.025$  MeV,  $\Gamma = 113 \pm 20$  keV (1965AJ01). Evidence gas also been reported for states at  $3.4 \pm 0.2$  MeV (1960AL10),  $(6.0 \pm 0.9)$  and for one or more states at  $9.3 \pm 0.7$  MeV (1956MA1R, 1956MA50): see, however (1965AJ01). The width of the proton group corresponding to the 1.8 MeV state and the absence of  ${}^6\text{He}^*$  recoils implies that this state decays predominantly into  ${}^4\text{He} + 2n$  (1954AL35, 1963MA1P, 1965AJ01). The branching ratio  $\Gamma_\gamma/\Gamma_n$  is  $< 4 \times 10^{-4}$  (1964HU1A). Angular distributions at  $E_t = 0.24$  keV are consistent with  $J = 0$  and 2 for the ground state and 1.8 MeV level, respectively (1954AL38). At  $E_t = 13$  MeV, the two angular distributions are strongly peaked forward (1965AJ01). See also (1956MA09, 1961HO01, 1961HO23) and  ${}^{10}\text{Be}$ .

12.  ${}^9\text{Be}(n, \alpha){}^6\text{He}$

$$Q_m = -0.601$$

(1964GA11) report  $\alpha$ -groups to excited states at  $E_x = 1.66 \pm 0.26$ ,  $3.29 \pm 0.38$  and  $6.05 \pm 0.26$  MeV. See also (1963AL18) and  ${}^{10}\text{Be}$ .

<sup>6</sup>Li  
(Figs. 5 and 7)

GENERAL:

See (1955AU1A, 1955LA1C, 1956ME1A, 1957FR1B, 1957HU1C, 1957LE1E, 1958PI1A, 1959BA1M, 1959BR1E, 1959FE1B, 1959SK1A, 1959UB1A, 1960AN1B, 1960JA1G, 1960KO1D, 1960PH1A, 1960TA1C, 1960WA1F, 1961BA1E, 1961KO1G, 1961SH1B, 1961TA05, 1961VA1G, 1962CO1D, 1962CR09, 1962DI1B, 1962FO08, 1962GA09, 1962IN02, 1962IN1C, 1962IN1A, 1962JA06, 1962ME1C, 1962NA1B, 1962SA1F, 1962ST1E, 1962WA1E, 1963BO1K, 1963BU1C, 1963DA04, 1963EL1D, 1963HA1H, 1963JA1C, 1963JO07, 1963KL1A, 1963KU03, 1963KU1B, 1963MO1F, 1963OL1B, 1963SA1F, 1963SC1J, 1963SC30, 1963VL1A, 1963WA1H, 1964GR1J, 1964JI1A, 1964MA1G, 1964MI16, 1964NE1E, 1964OL1A, 1964SA1F, 1964SH05, 1964ST1B, 1964WA1E, 1965BE1R, 1965BE1H, 1965BO1C, 1965DA1H, 1965EL1B, 1965GO1L, 1965HA1L, 1965JA04, 1965JA1L, 1965LO1G, 1965LO1H, 1965MA1N, 1965MU1A, 1965NE1C, 1965RA1E, 1965SA1J).

*Ground state :*

$$\mu = +0.82201 \text{ nm (1965FU1G: see also (1962SC15))}.$$

$$Q = (-)0.5 \text{ mb (1958TO34);}$$

$$Q = -(0.80 \pm 0.08) \text{ mb (1964WH01)}.$$

1. (a) ${}^3\text{He}({}^3\text{H}, \gamma){}^6\text{Li}$	$Q_m = 15.793$	$E_b = 15.793$
(b) ${}^3\text{He}({}^3\text{H}, p){}^5\text{He}$	$Q_m = 11.138$	
(c) ${}^3\text{He}({}^3\text{H}, p){}^4\text{He} + n$	$Q_m = 12.096$	
(d) ${}^3\text{He}({}^3\text{H}, n){}^5\text{Li}$	$Q_m = 10.131$	
(e) ${}^3\text{He}({}^3\text{H}, d){}^4\text{He}$	$Q_m = 14.321$	
(f) ${}^3\text{He}({}^3\text{H}, {}^3\text{H}){}^3\text{He}$		

Capture  $\gamma$ -rays (reaction (a)) to the first three states of <sup>6</sup>Li have been observed for  $E({}^3\text{He}) = 1$  to 3 MeV: the differential cross section for the ground state transition (90°) varies from 1.4  $\mu\text{b/sr}$  at  $E({}^3\text{He}) = 1.1$  MeV to 8  $\mu\text{b/sr}$  at 3.0 MeV. At  $E({}^3\text{He}) = 1.1$  MeV the transitions to the 2.18 and 3.56 MeV states each have intensities  $\approx 15\%$  that of the ground-state transition (1963KO04).

Angular distributions and total cross sections for reactions (b), (c) and (e) are given by (1963KU18) for  $E_t = 0.46$  to 1.09 MeV. The total cross section has also been determined for  $E({}^3\text{He}) = 0.1$  to 0.8 MeV (1953MO61),  $E_t = 0.15$  to 0.97 MeV (1960YO06), and at  $E_t = 1.9$  MeV (1963SM03). In the range  $E_t = 0.46$  to 1.09 MeV, the cross section increases from 27 to 53 mb (1963KU18). At

Table 6.4: Energy levels of  ${}^6\text{Li}$

$E_x$ (MeV $\pm$ keV)	$J^\pi; T$	$\Gamma$ (keV)	Decay	Reactions
g.s.	$1^+; 0$		stable	1, 4, 5, 6, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 23, 24
$2.184 \pm 2$	$3^+; 0$	$25 \pm 1$	$\gamma, d, \alpha$	1, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 17, 18, 19, 21
$3.562 \pm 4$	$0^+; 1$	$< 5$	$\gamma$	1, 4, 7, 9, 12, 17, 18, 19, 21
$4.57 \pm 34$	$2^+; 0$	$350 \pm 150$	$d, \alpha$	4, 9, 12, 14, 19
$5.36 \pm 15$	$; (1)$	$320 \pm 50$		9, 12, 18, 19, 21
$6.0 \pm 200$	$1^+; 0$		$d, \alpha$	4
(6.77)	$(2^-); 0$		$d, \alpha$	4, 8, 12
(7.8)	$(1^-); 0$		$d, \alpha$	4, 8, 12
(9)	$(0^-); 0$		$d, \alpha$	4, 9
(12.5)			$\gamma, n$	8
(14.0)	$+$			9
(15.8)	$+$			9

$E_t = 1.9$  MeV, it is 53 mb (1963SM03). The zero-energy cross section factor  $S_0 \approx 1000$  keV  $\cdot$  b (1964BA2B, 1964PA1A). See also (1961BA40).

The angular distribution of deuterons is isotropic at  $E_t = 360$  keV (1953MO61), but from 0.5 to 1 MeV it shows an increasingly strong maximum at  $90^\circ$ . It is suggested that the reaction proceeds via compound nucleus formation and that  $l = 1$  is required (1963KU18).

For reaction (d), see (1963SM03). For reaction (f), see (1965LE02). See also (1963IN1A, 1963KU1H).

## 2. ${}^4\text{He}(d, \gamma){}^6\text{Li}$

$$Q_m = 1.472$$

An upper limit for capture radiation at  $E_d = 1.06$  MeV ( ${}^6\text{Li}^* = 2.18$  MeV) is 0.1 mb (1954SI07). A search for resonant capture radiation at  $E_d = 3.1$  MeV ( ${}^6\text{Li}^* = 3.56$  MeV) yields  $\Gamma_{d\alpha} < 0.2$  eV. It is concluded that the intensity of parity non-conserving parts of the wave functions,  $F^2 \lesssim 10^{-7}$  (1958WI15).

3. (a) ${}^4\text{He}(d, n){}^5\text{Li}$	$Q_m = -4.190$	$E_b = 1.472$
(b) ${}^4\text{He}(d, p){}^5\text{He}$	$Q_m = -3.182$	
(c) ${}^4\text{He}(d, pn){}^4\text{He}$	$Q_m = -2.225$	

Neutron spectra have been measured at  $0^\circ$  for  $E_d = 7.9, 8.9$  and  $9.9$  MeV, and at several angles at the higher energy. The neutrons show forward peaking, indicative of stripping via reaction (a). The differential cross section ( $0^\circ$ ) plotted for  $E_d = 4.5$  to  $18.6$  MeV shows a monotonic rise from  $0.5$  to  $150$  mb/sr (1962LE12: see also (1964RO1D)). Neutron spectra at  $E_d = 18.6$  MeV ( $\theta = 0^\circ$  and  $180^\circ$ ) indicate participation of reactions (a) ( $0^\circ$ ) and (b) ( $180^\circ$ ) (1961RY01). The proton spectra are also forward peaked at  $E_d = 20.2$  MeV (1960AR1A) and  $24$  and  $27$  MeV (1963ER02). The proton yield over the range from  $6.5$  to  $8.7$  MeV excitation in  ${}^6\text{Li}$  gives no evidence of a  $7.4$  MeV,  $T = 0$  state (see Table 6.8) (1964OH01).

At  $E_d = 20.2$  MeV, the (d, pn) cross section is nearly as large as that for the elastic scattering at  $\theta \approx 45^\circ$  (1960AR1A). Reaction (c) is presumably forbidden by isospin selection rules near threshold (1955HE90). See also (1965TO01).

4. ${}^4\text{He}(d, d){}^4\text{He}$	$E_b = 1.472$
---------------------------------------	---------------

Elastic scattering studies have been carried out by (1949BL66:  $0.9$  to  $3.5$  MeV), (1953LA28:  $1.0$  to  $1.2$  MeV), (1955GA26:  $0.3$  to  $4.6$  MeV), (1947GU1A:  $6.5$  MeV), (1951BU1C:  $7.9$  MeV), (1964SE07, 1964SE1G:  $2.9$  to  $11.5$  MeV), (1964OH02:  $3.5$  to  $10$  MeV), (1962ST19:  $6.0$  to  $13.7$  MeV), (1963RO23, 1964RO1D:  $5.7$  to  $14.3$  MeV), (1951AL26:  $10.3$  MeV), (1954FR22:  $13.7$  and  $19.0$  MeV), (1960AR1A:  $20.2$  MeV), (1964BR43:  $21$  MeV), (1963VA14:  $24.9$  MeV), (1963ER02:  $21.3$  to  $27.3$  MeV).

Phase shift analyses have been carried out for the range  $E_d = 0.3$  to  $4.2$  MeV by (1955GA74) and for  $3$  to  $10$  MeV by (1964SE07); see also (1964MC1F). Extrapolated phase shifts based on an optical model have been calculated by (1960GA08). The experimental s-wave phase shift decreases monotonically from  $E_d = 0.3$  to  $10$  MeV: in the range  $0$  to  $4$  MeV it can be accounted for by hard-sphere scattering with  $r = 5$  fm; if a radius of  $3.5$  fm is chosen, a contribution from the ground state is required, with  $\theta_\alpha^2(\text{g.s.}) = 0.51$  (1955GA74, 1960GA08). The d-wave phase shifts are split and exhibit resonance at  $E_x = 2.18$  ( ${}^3\text{D}_3$ ),  $4.87$  ( ${}^3\text{D}_2$ ) and  $6.24$  MeV ( ${}^3\text{D}_1$ ): see Table 6.5 (1955GA74, 1964SE07). Single level analysis of the p-wave phase shifts indicate the possible presence of  $2^-$ ,  $1^-$  and  $0^-$  levels at  $6.8$ ,  $7.8$  and  $9$  MeV (1964SE07: see, however, (1964MC1F)). Preliminary analysis of data in the range  $E_d = 5.6$  to  $12.5$  MeV shows no effect from the presumptive  $T = 1$  levels at  $E_x = 5.35$ ,  $6.63$  and  $8.37$  MeV (1963RO23), nor from the suggested  $T = 0$  state at  $7.4$  MeV (1964MC1F). At  $E_d = 21$  to  $27$  MeV, increasing complexity of the angular distributions suggest  $l = 3$  wave contributions (1963ER02). See also (1964MC1F).

A (d+ $\alpha$ ) model has been constructed by (1960GA08) to reproduce the phase shifts of (1955GA74); with this model, phase shifts and polarization parameters have been extrapolated to  $14$  MeV. Polarization parameters have also been calculated for  $E_d = 1.07$  MeV (1959GO1H, 1959PO1C),

Table 6.5: Levels of  ${}^6\text{Li}$  from  ${}^4\text{He}(d, d){}^4\text{He}$ 

$E_{\text{res}}$ (MeV)	$\Gamma$ (keV)	$l_d$	$J^\pi$	$E_x^a$ (MeV)	$\theta_d^2{}^b$	Reference
		0	$1^+$	0	0.51	1955GA74
$1.070 \pm 0.003$	$35 \pm 5$	2	$3^+$	2.184	0.80	1955GA74
$4.57 \pm 0.08$		2	$2^+$	4.6	1.0	1955GA74
5.10				4.87	1.59	1964SE07
5.1 – 6.5		2	$1^+$	5.7		1955GA74
7.16				6.24	1.59	1964SE07
7.95		1	$2^-$	6.77	0.27	1964SE07
9.5		1	$1^-$	7.8	0.21	1964SE07
11.6		1	$0^-$	9	0.21	1964SE07

<sup>a</sup> See also (1964MC1F).

<sup>b</sup>  $R = 3.5$  fm.

at 2 and 3.5 MeV by (1959PH1B). A measurement at  $E_d = 1.07$  MeV is consistent with expectation (1961PO01). Tensor polarization parameters for  $E_d = 4$  to 7.5 MeV, measured by (1964MC1E, 1964SE1F), are in fair agreement with calculations of (1960GA08, 1964SE07). See also (1960DU1C, 1965GR1Q, 1965SE1E).

#### 5. ${}^4\text{He}({}^3\text{He}, p){}^6\text{Li}$ $Q_m = -4.021$

Differential cross sections for formation of the ground and 2.18 MeV states of  ${}^6\text{Li}$  have been measured for  $E_\alpha = 27.5$  to 41 MeV. Protons to the 3.56 MeV state were not observed: intensity  $< \frac{1}{5}$  of ground state group (1961CH09).

#### 6. ${}^6\text{He}(\beta^-){}^6\text{Li}$ $Q_m = 3.510$

See  ${}^6\text{He}$ .

#### 7. ${}^6\text{Li}(\gamma, \gamma){}^6\text{Li}$

The width,  $\Gamma_\gamma$ , of the 3.56 MeV state is in good agreement with that expected from the intermediate coupling shell model (8.7 eV): see Table 6.6 (1959CO67, 1963SK02). See also (1961VA1G, 1962BO17, 1962SE02).

Table 6.6: Levels of  ${}^6\text{Li}$  from  ${}^6\text{Li}(e, e')$  and  ${}^6\text{Li}(\gamma, \gamma)$ 

$E_x$ (MeV)	$J^\pi$	$\Gamma_\gamma$ (eV)	$B(E2\uparrow)^a$ (fm $^4$ )	Reference
2.18	$3^+$	$4_{-1.5}^{+3} \times 10^{-4}$ $3 \times 10^{-5}$	$32 \pm 3$	(1960BA47) (1959DA04) <sup>b</sup>
3.56 <sup>e</sup>	$0^+$	$6.2 \pm 0.6$ $4.7 \pm 0.9$ $9 \pm 2$ $9.1_{-1.5}^{+2.0}$ $8.8_{-1.3}^{+1.9}$		(1960BA47) (1963BA19) <sup>c</sup> (1963BE25) (1959CO67) <sup>d</sup> (1963SK02) <sup>d</sup>
4.52	$2^+$		$18.2 \pm 1.5$	
5.35	$(2^+)$	0.16	$7 \pm 2$	(1963BA19)
(7.40)	$(1^+)$		$6 \pm 2$	
(8.37)	$(1^+)$		$4 \pm 2$	
(9.3)	$0^+/1^+/2^+$	15/5/3		(1963BA19)
(14.0)	$0^+/1^+/2^+$	24/8/5		(1963BA19)
(15.8)	$0^+/1^+/2^+$	37.5/12.5/7.5		(1963BA19)

<sup>a</sup> (1963BE25, 1963BE53): E2 transition assumed; preliminary values.

<sup>b</sup> From  ${}^6\text{Li}(\gamma, d)$ .

<sup>c</sup> (1963BA19): M1 transitions assumed.

<sup>d</sup> From  ${}^6\text{Li}(\gamma, \gamma)$ .

<sup>e</sup> See also (1964GO15).

8. (a)  ${}^6\text{Li}(\gamma, n){}^5\text{Li}$   $Q_m = -5.662$   
 (b)  ${}^6\text{Li}(\gamma, p){}^5\text{He}$   $Q_m = -4.655$   
 (c)  ${}^6\text{Li}(\gamma, d){}^4\text{He}$   $Q_m = -1.472$   
 (d)  ${}^6\text{Li}(\gamma, t){}^3\text{He}$   $Q_m = -15.793$

The total cross section for photoneutrons, measured with  $E(\text{brems}) = 5$  to 20 MeV exhibits a peak at  $E_\gamma = 12.5$  MeV,  $\sigma = 2.8 \pm 0.53$  mb (1959RO62). Measurements with monochromatic  $\gamma$ -rays have been made for  $E_\gamma = 5.4$  to 9.0 MeV by (1964GR40) and from 10 to 32 MeV by (1965BE42). The former work shows a smooth rise, with a possible peak at 6.75 MeV, while the latter yields a maximum at  $\approx 12$  MeV,  $\sigma \approx 1.6$  mb and a gentle decrease to 0.6 mb at 32 MeV. See also (1951TI06, 1956ED15, 1964SH27). Another peak, at  $E_\gamma \approx 26$  MeV is reported by (1963CO15): it is suggested that this peak corresponds to giant resonance excitation of the  $\alpha$ -particle core (see also (1963BI10, 1963CO1D)); however, (1965BE42) find no evidence for this

peak. At  $E(\text{brems}) = 17.3$  MeV, 58% of the neutrons are ascribed to reaction (a), 31% to (b). A search for n-p correlations expected on the quasi-deuteron model for  $(\gamma, np)$  yielded a negative result (1960PR06). The integrated cross section (total neutrons) to 40 MeV is about  $40 \text{ MeV} \cdot \text{mb}$  (1963CO15). See also (1964ER1B).

Photoprotons have been observed with  $E_\gamma$  up to 90 MeV: see (1959AJ76) and (1960BA45, 1962CH26, 1962VO1C). A peak in the proton spectrum corresponding to  $E_x = 6.63$  or  $E_x = 7.94$  MeV is reported by (1965SH1F). See also (1960KO14, 1961MA29, 1964BA2C, 1964ER1B, 1964MA1X).

The cross section for reaction (c) is  $\lesssim 5 \mu\text{b}$  in the range  $E_\gamma = 2.6$  to 17 MeV (see (1959AJ76)) consistent with the expected inhibition of dipole absorption by isospin selection rules. In common with other  $(\gamma, d)$  reactions in light nuclei, an effective threshold first appears when sufficient energy is available to release at least one particle in addition to the deuteron (1962CH26, 1962VO1C, 1962VO1D). Resonant capture at the 2.18 MeV state is observed by (1959DA04): a value  $\Gamma_\gamma = 30 \mu\text{eV}$  is obtained. See also (1964KO1F).

For reaction (d), see (1962VO1C, 1964KO1F, 1965SH1F).

9. (a)  ${}^6\text{Li}(e, e){}^6\text{Li}$

(b)  ${}^6\text{Li}(e, p){}^5\text{He}$   $Q_m = -4.655$

(c)  ${}^6\text{Li}(e, d){}^4\text{He}$   $Q_m = -1.472$

Elastic scattering has been studied at  $E_e = 187$  (1955ST85, 1956HO93) and 426 MeV (1958BU17). Several different charge distributions provide acceptable fits to the observed form factors. The maximum charge density is  $0.064 \text{ protons} \cdot \text{fm}^{-3}$ ,  $R_{\text{rms}} = 2.70 \pm 0.15 \text{ fm}$  (1958BU17, 1959ME24, 1960JA1G: see also (1958CA1B, 1963BO1K, 1963SC1J)). Magnetic elastic scattering at  $E_e = 41.5 \text{ MeV}$ ,  $\theta = 180^\circ$ , has been studied by (1963GO04).

Inelastic spectra have been reported by (1960BA47:  $E_e = 40 \text{ MeV}$ ;  $\theta = 132^\circ, 160^\circ$ ), (1963BA19:  $E_e = 41.5 \text{ MeV}$ ;  $\theta = 180^\circ$ ), (1964GO15: 75 MeV), (1963BI10: 101.4 MeV;  $\theta = 60^\circ$ ) and (1963BE25: 180 MeV). Table 6.6 summarizes the results. [For a review of the inelastic work to 1962, see (1962BA1D).] The inelastic spectrum of (1963BI10) shows two major absorption regions, from 9 to 17.5 MeV and from 17.5 to 32 MeV. Analysis of form factors on the assumption of E1 transitions leads to quite different values of  $\langle r^2 \rangle$  for the two regions, supporting an  $\alpha + d$  model. Fine structure is observed in both regions, possibly corresponding to discrete  ${}^6\text{Li}$  levels (1963BE25, 1963BI10, 1964BI04). Form factors for  ${}^6\text{Li}^*(2.2)$  and (3.6) have been studied as a function of momentum transfer by (1963BE25, 1963BE53, 1964GO15). Interpretation in terms of nuclear models is discussed by (1963BE53, 1964KU1G, 1965DA1H). See also (1959ME1D, 1959UB1A, 1961PA1A, 1962JA06, 1965LO1J, 1965RA1D).

For reactions (b) and (c), see (1957KE1A).

10.  ${}^6\text{Li}(n, n'){}^6\text{Li}^*$

Inelastic neutron groups have been observed corresponding to the 2.18 MeV state with incident neutron energies up to 14 MeV. Differential cross sections are reported from  $E_n = 3.4$  to 7.5 MeV (1963BA1V, 1963BA50), and at 14 MeV (1962WO07, 1964AR25, 1965ME05). Angular distributions up to  $E_n = 7.5$  MeV show no obvious indication of direct interaction; at  $E_n = 14$  MeV, both elastic and inelastic neutrons ( $n_0$  and  $n_1$ ) show sharp forward peaking. At both energies, the excitation of  ${}^6\text{Li}^*(3.56)$  is weak (1962WO07, 1963BA50). See also (1960KO1C, 1962EL1D, 1962JA1B, 1963EL1C, 1964PE20, 1965WE1E).

11.  ${}^6\text{Li}(n, t){}^4\text{He}$   $Q_m = 4.785$

(1956LI37) calculates  $\theta_d^2 = 0.5$  for  ${}^6\text{Li}_{g.s.}$  from the data of (1954FR03). See also  ${}^7\text{Li}$ .

12. (a)  ${}^6\text{Li}(p, p){}^6\text{Li}$

(b)  ${}^6\text{Li}(p, 2p){}^5\text{He}$   $Q_m = -4.655$

(c)  ${}^6\text{Li}(p, pd){}^4\text{He}$   $Q_m = -1.472$

(d)  ${}^6\text{Li}(p, {}^3\text{He}){}^4\text{He}$   $Q_m = 4.021$

Elastic scattering has been studied at  $E_p = 31$  MeV by (1963DE01), at 40 MeV by (1960CH1B), and at 155 MeV by (1964TA02). At the latter energy, the polarization at high momentum transfers,  $q > 1.7 \text{ fm}^{-1}$  is strikingly different for  ${}^6\text{Li}$  and  ${}^7\text{Li}$  (1964TA02). Optical model analysis is discussed by (1963DE01, 1963JA1C). See also (1960SA28). Polarization of the scattered protons has been studied by (1962RO20, 1963HW01, 1964MA1Y).

Inelastic groups corresponding to several  ${}^6\text{Li}$  states are observed: see Table 6.7. Angular distributions have been determined for  $E_p = 4$  to 9 MeV (1963HA49), 31 MeV (1963DE01), 39.8 MeV (1959CH1B: see also (1963JA1C)), 155 MeV (1964JA03) and 185 MeV (1965HA17). The distributions at  $E_p = 155$  to 185 MeV indicate dominant E2 transitions to  ${}^6\text{Li}^*(2.2, 4.6, 5.4)$  and M1 to  ${}^6\text{Li}^*(3.6)$  (1964JA03, 1965HA17). At  $E_p = 149$  MeV, a 3.56 MeV  $\gamma$ -ray is observed with a cross section of  $0.7 \pm 0.3 \text{ mb}$  (1961CL09). See also (1957LE1E, 1959SY1A).

Reaction (b) has been studied at  $E_p = 155$  MeV (1961GA09, 1962GA09, 1962GA23), 185 MeV (1962TI01, 1964TI02) and 460 MeV (1965TY1A). The spectra of summed proton energies ( $E_{p1} + E_{p2}$ ) show two peaks, with  $Q = -4.8$  and  $Q = -22.4$  MeV. As a function of angle of emission  $\theta_1 = -\theta_2$ , the higher energy peak exhibits a maximum at the angle corresponding to zero momentum of the target proton ( $\theta_1 + \theta_2 \approx 90^\circ$ ), while the lower has a minimum at this point. The higher peak is thus interpreted as a quasi-free scattering from an  $l = 1$  proton  ${}^6\text{Li} \rightarrow {}^5\text{He}_{g.s.} + p$  and the lower corresponding to a  $l = 0$  proton, leaving  ${}^5\text{He}^*$  in a positive parity configuration with an excitation of about 16 – 17 MeV (see  ${}^5\text{He}^* = 16.70 \text{ MeV}$ ).

Calculations of expected momentum distributions with various wave functions are discussed by (1962BE1J, 1962BE1K, 1962DI1A, 1962IN1A, 1962IN1C, 1962SA1F, 1963BE42, 1963EL1C, 1963JO07, 1963RI1B, 1964LI1D, 1965JA04, 1965JA1J, 1965JA1M, 1965MC1F, 1965RI1A, 1965WI1G).

Table 6.7: Levels of  ${}^6\text{Li}$  from (p, p'), (d, d'),  ${}^9\text{Be}(p, \alpha)$ ,  ${}^7\text{Li}(d, t)$

Reaction	$E_x$ (MeV)	$\Gamma_{\text{c.m.}}$ (keV)	Reference
${}^6\text{Li}(p, p'){}^6\text{Li}^*$	2.188	25.4	(1957BR12)
${}^6\text{Li}(d, d'){}^6\text{Li}^*$	2.186	24.5	(1957BR12)
${}^9\text{Be}(p, \alpha){}^6\text{Li}$	2.192	29	(1957BR12)
${}^9\text{Be}(p, \alpha){}^6\text{Li}$	$2.19 \pm 0.02$	$< 35$	(1963GR29)
${}^7\text{Li}(d, t){}^6\text{Li}$	(2.18)	$< 27$	(1957BR12)
mean	$2.188 \pm 0.006$	26.3	(1957BR12)
${}^6\text{Li}(p, p'){}^6\text{Li}^*$	3.559	$< 5$	(1957BR12)
${}^9\text{Be}(p, \alpha){}^6\text{Li}$	3.561		(1957BR12)
${}^9\text{Be}(p, \alpha){}^6\text{Li}$	$3.55 \pm 0.02$	$< 35$	(1963GR29)
mean	$3.560 \pm 0.006$	$< 5$	(1957BR12)
${}^9\text{Be}(p, \alpha){}^6\text{Li}$	$4.40 \pm 0.12$	$350 \pm 150$	(1963GR29)
${}^6\text{Li}(p, p'){}^6\text{Li}^*$	$4.4 \pm 0.2$	$\approx 600$	(1965HA17)
${}^9\text{Be}(p, \alpha){}^6\text{Li}$	$5.32 \pm 0.06$	$280 \pm 60$	(1963GR29)
${}^6\text{Li}(p, p'){}^6\text{Li}^*$	$5.4 \pm 0.2$	$\approx 1000$	(1965HA17)
${}^6\text{Li}(p, p'){}^6\text{Li}^*$	$\approx 6.5$		(1965HA17)
${}^6\text{Li}(p, p'){}^6\text{Li}^*$	$\approx 7.5$		(1965HA17)

As compared with the analogous case of  ${}^7\text{Li}$ , there appears to be a difficulty here in accounting for the small width of the observed angular distribution.

At  $E_p = 155$  MeV, the angular correlation of outgoing protons and deuterons (reaction (c)) give evidence for a substructure  ${}^6\text{Li} = {}^4\text{He} + \text{d}$  in a relative  $l = 0$  state with a probability of 20 to 31% (1963RU05). See also (1962RU04, 1963RI1B, 1963SA1F, 1963TA1D, 1964BA1P, 1964DE1F, 1964SA1H, 1965DE1Q, 1965JA1L).

For reaction (d) see (1963RU05, 1963TE1B) and  ${}^7\text{Be}$ . (1956LI37) gives  $\theta_d^2$  for the ground state of  ${}^6\text{Li} = 0.30$  ( $E_p = 15$  MeV), 0.45 (18.5 MeV).

### 13. ${}^6\text{Li}(\text{d}, \text{d}'){}^6\text{Li}^*$

Deuteron groups have been observed corresponding to the ground state and the 2.18 MeV level (1957BR12:  $E_d = 7.0$  and 7.5 MeV): see Table 6.7. The 3.56 MeV state is not observed at  $E_d = 7.5$  MeV,  $\theta = 60^\circ$ , consistent with its  $T = 1$  character. The shape of the angular distribution of the deuterons to the 2.18 MeV state ( $E_d = 14.7$  MeV) does not fit simple direct interaction theory (1960HA14: see also (1956HA90, 1964HA05, 1965JO09)). See also (1956SO21, 1956SO33, 1960EL09).

### 14. ${}^6\text{Li}(\alpha, \alpha){}^6\text{Li}$

Angular distributions of elastic and inelastic scattering (to the 2.18 MeV state) have been studied at  $E_\alpha = 10.0$  and 12.5 MeV (1963BL20), at 24 MeV (1964GR39) and at 31.5 MeV (1956WA29). At  $E_\alpha = 31.5$  MeV, a group is also observed to the 4.57 MeV state but not to the  $T = 1$ , 3.56 MeV level (1956WA29: see also (1964GR39)). See also (1962TE1D, 1963TE1B).

### 15. ${}^6\text{Li}({}^6\text{Li}, {}^6\text{Li}'){}^6\text{Li}^*$

Angular distributions ( $\theta_{\text{c.m.}} = 12^\circ$  to  $40^\circ$ ) to the ground and 2.18 MeV states have been measured at  $E({}^6\text{Li}) = 63$  MeV: they show diffraction-type structure. No evidence of the excitation of the 3.56 MeV  $T = 1$  state is seen (1964GA01).

### 16. ${}^7\text{Li}(\gamma, \text{n}){}^6\text{Li}$ $Q_m = -7.253$

See  ${}^7\text{Li}$ .

### 17. ${}^7\text{Li}(\text{p}, \text{d}){}^6\text{Li}$ $Q_m = -5.028$

At  $E_p = 17.5$  MeV, angular distributions of deuteron groups corresponding to  ${}^6\text{Li}(\text{g.s.})$ , (2.18) and (3.56), analyzed by Butler theory give  $l_n = 1$  for all these states. The ratios of observed reduced widths (see  ${}^7\text{Li}$ ) are consistent with predictions of the shell model with pure, or nearly pure,  $LS$  coupling (1956RE04, 1959BE84, 1960MA32). See also (1961CL09). The bearing of this reaction and its inverse on tests of invariance under time reversal is discussed by (1959HE1C). See also (1964SH07).

$$18. {}^7\text{Li}(\text{d}, \text{t}){}^6\text{Li} \quad Q_m = -0.995$$

At  $E_d \approx 15$  MeV, the angular distributions of the tritons indicate  $l_n = 1$  (even parity) for the first three states of  ${}^6\text{Li}$  (1955LE24, 1957FR1B, 1959HA29, 1960HA14): reported reduced widths are listed in Table 7.7. (1960HA14) report a broad asymmetric bump at  $E_x \approx 5.4$  MeV,  $\Gamma \approx 600$  keV; no sharp states are reported for  $4.4 < E_x < 8.5$  MeV with  $\sigma > 0.3$  mb/sr ( $E_d = 14.9$  MeV,  $\theta = 14^\circ, 25^\circ$ ). See also (1956SO21, 1956SO33, 1959KU1C, 1959VL24, 1961OG1A, 1961SL06, 1962SL04, 1963OG1A, 1964BL1C).

$$19. {}^7\text{Li}({}^3\text{He}, \alpha){}^6\text{Li} \quad Q_m = 13.325$$

Alpha particle groups have been observed with  $E({}^3\text{He}) = 0.6$  to  $0.9$  MeV (1960AL10),  $1.5$  MeV (1963CA02),  $0.8$  to  $3$  MeV (1965PA03),  $4$  MeV (1961WO05, 1963KN1C),  $0.8$  to  $5.1$  MeV (1963LI16) and  $1.3$  to  $5.5$  MeV (1965FO07). (1963LI16) find no evidence for reported levels at  $4.3$  or  $6.6$  MeV; (1965CO1F) confirms the levels at  $4.3$  and  $5.35$  MeV but finds no evidence for the higher states reported by (1960AL10). The results are summarized in Table 6.8.

$$20. {}^9\text{Be}(\gamma, \text{t}){}^6\text{Li} \quad Q_m = -17.688$$

See (1955AJ61).

$$21. {}^9\text{Be}(\text{p}, \alpha){}^6\text{Li} \quad Q_m = 2.126$$

$$Q_0 = 2.1254 \pm 0.0018 \text{ (1965BR28).}$$

Alpha particle groups have been observed with  $E_p = 7.2$  to  $7.5$  MeV (1957BR12),  $10$  MeV (1963GR29),  $3.50$  to  $12.50$  MeV (1963BL20),  $15.6$  and  $18.6$  MeV (1962MA40). The results are summarized in Table 6.7. Angular distributions of the  $\alpha_0$  and  $\alpha_1$  groups are reported for  $E_p = 6$  to  $11.5$  MeV (1963BL20, 1963TE1B),  $5.9$  and  $7$  MeV (1964YA1A) and  $15.6$  and  $18.6$  MeV (1962MA40). See also  ${}^9\text{Be}$ . The  $3.56$  MeV state is observed to decay by  $\gamma$ -radiation:  $E_\gamma =$

Table 6.8: States in  ${}^6\text{Li}$  from  ${}^7\text{Li}({}^3\text{He}, \alpha){}^6\text{Li}$ 

(1960AL10)		(1963LI16)		(1963CA02, 1965MA1E)	(1965CO1F)	
$E_x$ (MeV $\pm$ keV)	$\Gamma$ (keV)	$E_x$ (MeV $\pm$ keV)	$\Gamma$ (keV)	$E_x$ (MeV $\pm$ keV)	$E_x$ (MeV $\pm$ keV)	$\Gamma$ (keV)
0		0		0	0	$\leq 30$
2.19		$2.179 \pm 8$	$< 40$	$2.184 \pm 10$	$2.17 \pm 20$	$\leq 30$
$3.56 \pm 60$		$3.568 \pm 8$	$< 40$	$3.564 \pm 11$	$3.55 \pm 20$	$\leq 30$
$4.3 \pm 200$				$4.59 \pm 40$	$4.3 \pm 150$	$\approx 500$
$5.35 \pm 70$	$< 100$	$5.47 \pm 40$	$\approx 600$	$5.34 \pm 30$	$5.35 \pm 20$	$360 \pm 40$
$(5.6 \pm 200)$	$(2000)$					
$6.63 \pm 800$	200					
$7.40 \pm 100$	600					
$(8.37 \pm 80)$	$(200)$					
$(9.3 \pm 200)$	$(\approx 600)$					

$3.572 \pm 0.012$  MeV; the internal pair spectrum is consistent with an M1 transition (1954MA26: see also (1960GO13)).

The  $\gamma$ -ray angular distribution and the  $(\alpha - \gamma)$  correlation are isotropic at  $E_p = 2.56$  MeV, consistent with  $J = 0$  for  ${}^6\text{Li}^*(3.56)$  (1956ST93). See also (1959LE1B, 1962HA23, 1963ED1A, 1964BA1C) and  ${}^{10}\text{B}$ .

$$22. {}^9\text{Be}(d, {}^5\text{He}){}^6\text{Li} \quad Q_m = -1.056$$

Not reported: see (1964BL1C).

$$23. \begin{array}{ll} \text{(a) } {}^{10}\text{B}(\gamma, \alpha){}^6\text{Li} & Q_m = -4.461 \\ \text{(b) } {}^{10}\text{B}(p, p\alpha){}^6\text{Li} & Q_m = -4.461 \\ \text{(c) } {}^{10}\text{B}(\alpha, 2\alpha){}^6\text{Li} & Q_m = -4.461 \\ \text{(d) } {}^{10}\text{B}(n, dn2\alpha) & Q_m = -5.933 \\ \text{(e) } {}^{10}\text{B}(d, {}^6\text{Li}){}^6\text{Li} & Q_m = -2.989 \end{array}$$

For reaction (a) see  ${}^{10}\text{B}$ ; for (b) see (1964BA1C); for (c) see (1963ME01); for (d) see (1956FR18); for (e) see (1964GE10).

24. (a)  $^{11}\text{B}(\text{d}, ^7\text{Li})^6\text{Li}$   $Q_{\text{m}} = -7.192$   
(b)  $^{11}\text{B}(^3\text{He}, ^8\text{Be})^6\text{Li}$   $Q_{\text{m}} = 4.566$

Reaction (a) has not been reported: see (1964BL1C). For reaction (b), see (1964YO06).

Table 6.9: Energy levels of  ${}^6\text{Be}$

$E_x$ (MeV)	$J^\pi$	$\Gamma$ (keV)	Decay	Reactions
g.s.		$92 \pm 6$	$\alpha, p$	3, 4
$(1.5 \pm 0.2)$				2, 3
$(18 - 24)$	$(-)$		${}^3\text{He}$	1

${}^6\text{Be}$   
(Figs. 6 and 7)

GENERAL:

See (1960TA1C, 1961GO1D, 1964GR1J, 1965BO1C, 1965JA1C, 1965LO1G).

*Mass of  ${}^6\text{Be}$* : From the  $Q$ -values of the  ${}^6\text{Li}(p, n){}^6\text{Be}$  reaction ( $Q_0 = -5.069 \pm 0.010$  MeV) and the  ${}^6\text{Li}({}^3\text{He}, t){}^6\text{Be}$  reaction ( $Q_0 = -4.306 \pm 0.006$  MeV), we adopt  ${}^6\text{Be}-{}^6\text{Li} = 4.2872 \pm 0.005$  MeV. The mass excess of  ${}^6\text{Be}$  is then  $18.376 \pm 0.005$  MeV, based on  ${}^{12}\text{C} \equiv 0$ .

1. (a)  ${}^3\text{He}({}^3\text{He}, 2p){}^4\text{He}$   $Q_m = 12.860$   $E_b = 11.487$   
 (b)  ${}^3\text{He}({}^3\text{He}, p){}^5\text{Li}$   $Q_m = 10.895$   
 (c)  ${}^3\text{He}({}^3\text{He}, {}^3\text{He}){}^3\text{He}$

The total cross section for proton production shows a monotonic increase for  $E({}^3\text{He}) = 100$  to 800 keV (1954GO18). The zero-energy cross section factor  $S_0 \approx 1100$  keV  $\cdot$  b (1964PA1A). The elastic yield (reaction (c)) does not show any structure for  $E({}^3\text{He}) = 3$  to 12 MeV: the yields at  $\theta = 31^\circ, 55^\circ, 70^\circ$  and  $90^\circ$  all decrease with increasing energy in a smooth fashion. The angular distributions at  $E({}^3\text{He}) = 3.0, 5.9, 7.9, 9.9$  and 11.9 MeV disagree with the theoretical predictions based on the resonating group structure method (1963TO03). The  $90^\circ$  and  $45^\circ$  cross sections continue to decrease smoothly up to  $E({}^3\text{He}) = 18$  MeV, implying that an odd-parity partial wave (probably  $l = 3$ ) is beginning to contribute strongly to the cross section in a region corresponding to  ${}^6\text{Be}^*$  ( $E_x > 18$  MeV) ((1965BA2B) and private communication). The  $65^\circ$  differential cross section increases by a factor of 2.6 between  $E({}^3\text{He}) = 12$  and 18 MeV (1965BA2B). This sharp upward trend is continued to  $E({}^3\text{He}) = 25$  MeV (1960GA1C). Elastic  $\sigma(\theta)$  have also been obtained at  $E({}^3\text{He}) = 12, 16, 19, 22$  and 25 MeV (1965LE02), 29 MeV (1960BR19) and 30 MeV (1960MC1E). See also (1960BR27, 1964AR08, 1965BA1E, 1965TO01).

2.  ${}^4\text{He}({}^3\text{He}, n){}^6\text{Be}$   $Q_m = -9.091$

At  $E(^3\text{He}) = 24.2 \pm 0.3$  MeV, two groups are reported corresponding to the ground state of  $^6\text{Be}$  and to an excited state at  $\approx 1.5$  MeV (1964BR13).

3.  $^6\text{Li}(p, n)^6\text{Be}$

$$Q_m = -5.070$$

$$Q_0 = -5.2 \pm 0.2 \text{ MeV (1957BO1F);}$$

$$Q_0 = -5.05 \pm 0.2 \text{ MeV (1959AJ81);}$$

$$Q_0 = -5.05 \pm 0.05 \text{ MeV (1964BA16);}$$

$$Q_0 = -5.08 \pm 0.04 \text{ MeV (1963GU07);}$$

$$Q_0 = -5.074 \pm 0.013 \text{ MeV (1964HOZZ);}$$

$$Q_0 = -5.061 \pm 0.017 \text{ MeV (1963FR1E).}$$

At  $E_p = 9$  (1957BO1F), 10 (1963GU07) and 10.5 MeV (1959AJ81), the ground-state neutron group is observed:  $\Gamma < 300$  keV (1957BO1F),  $\lesssim 150$  keV (1959AJ81),  $140 \pm 40$  keV (1963GU07). The ground-state neutron threshold function indicates participation of both s- and p-wave neutrons (1964HOZZ). The ground-state width is  $126 \pm 15$  keV (1963FR1E),  $95 \pm 28$  keV (1964HOZZ). (1959AJ81) report evidence for an excited state at  $E_x = 1.5 \pm 0.2$  MeV,  $\Gamma < 100$  keV. However (1964HOZZ) does not observe any but the ground-state threshold up to  $E_x \approx 3.8$  MeV.

4.  $^6\text{Li}(^3\text{He}, t)^6\text{Be}$

$$Q_m = -4.306$$

At  $E(^3\text{He}) = 12$  MeV ( $\theta = 2^\circ, 10^\circ$ ), a triton group is observed corresponding to the ground state of  $^6\text{Be}$  ( $\Gamma = 89 \pm 6$  keV,  $Q_0 = -4.306 \pm 0.006$  MeV). No other states of  $^6\text{Be}$  are seen with  $\Gamma < 1$  MeV up to  $E_x = 2.8$  MeV (1964WH06).

## References

(Closed July 01, 1965)

References are arranged and designated by the year of publication followed by the first two letters of the first-mentioned author's name and then by two additional characters. Most of the references appear in the National Nuclear Data Center files (Nuclear Science References Database) and have NNDC key numbers. Otherwise, TUNL key numbers were assigned with the last two characters of the form 1A, 1B, etc. In response to many requests for more informative citations, we have, when possible, included up to ten authors per paper and added the authors' initials.

- 1946SO05 H.S. Sommers Jr. and R. Sherr, Phys. Rev. 69 (1946) 21
- 1947CA15 J.M. Cassels and R. Latham, Nature 159 (1947) 367
- 1947GU1A Guggenheimer, Heitler and Powell, Proc. Roy. Soc. A190 (1947) 196
- 1948KN13 W.J. Knox, Phys. Rev. 74 (1948) 1192
- 1949BL66 J.M. Blair, G. Freier, E.E. Lampi and W. Sleator Jr., Phys. Rev. 75 (1949) 1678
- 1949HO24 J.E.R. Holmes, Proc. Phys. Soc. (London) A62 (1949) 293
- 1951AG30 H.M. Agnew, W.T. Leland, H.V. Argo, R.W. Crews, A.H. Hemmendinger, W.E. Scott and R.F. Taschek, Phys. Rev. 84 (1951) 862
- 1951AL26 J.C. Allred, D.K. Froman, A.M. Hudson and L. Rosen, Phys. Rev. 82 (1951) 786
- 1951BU1C Burge, Burrows, Gibson and Rotblat, Proc. Roy. Soc. A210 (1951) 534
- 1951TI06 E.W. Titterton and T.A. Brinkley, Proc. Phys. Soc. (London) A64 (1951) 212
- 1952SH44 R.K. Sheline, Phys. Rev. 87 (1952) 557
- 1952VE1A Vendryes, Thesis, Univ. of Paris (1952)
- 1952WU22 C.S. Wu, B.M. Rustad, V. Perez-Mendez and L. Lidofsky, Phys. Rev. 87 (1952) 1140
- 1953BA04 M.E. Battat and F.L. Ribe, Phys. Rev. 89 (1953) 80
- 1953LA28 T. Lauritsen, T. Huus and S.G. Nilsson, Phys. Rev. 92 (1953) 1501
- 1953MO61 C.D. Moak, Phys. Rev. 92 (1953) 383
- 1954AL35 K.W. Allen, E. Almqvist, J.T. Dewan and T. Pepper, Phys. Rev. 96 (1954) 684
- 1954AL38 E. Almqvist, T.P. Pepper and P. Lorrain, Can. J. Phys. 32 (1954) 621
- 1954FR03 G.M. Frye Jr., Phys. Rev. 93 (1954) 1086
- 1954FR22 R.G. Freemantle, T. Grotdal, W.M. Gibson, R. McKeague, D.J. Prowse and J. Rotblat, Phil. Mag. 45 (1954) 1090
- 1954GO18 W.M. Good, W.E. Kunz and C.D. Moak, Phys. Rev. 94 (1954) 87
- 1954KL36 R.M. Kline and D.J. Zaffarano, Phys. Rev. 96 (1954) 1620
- 1954MA26 R.J. Mackin Jr., Phys. Rev. 94 (1954) 648

1954SI07 R.M. Sinclair, Phys. Rev. 93 (1954) 1082  
 1954TI16 E.W. Titterton and T.A. Brinkley, Proc. Phys. Soc. (London) A67 (1954) 469  
 1955AJ61 F. Ajzenberg and T. Lauritsen, Rev. Mod. Phys. 27 (1955) 77  
 1955AU1A T. Auerbach and J.B. French, Phys. Rev. 98 (1955) 1276  
 1955FR1C Frank and Gammel, Phys. Rev. 100 (1955) 973A  
 1955GA26 A. Galonsky, R.A. Douglas, W. Haeberli, M.T. McEllistrem and H.T. Richards, Phys. Rev. 98 (1955) 586  
 1955GA74 A. Galonsky and M.T. McEllistrem, Phys. Rev. 98 (1955) 590  
 1955HE90 R.L. Henkel, J.E. Perry, Jr. and R.K. Smith, Phys. Rev. 99 (1955) 1050  
 1955LA1C Lane and Wilkinson, Phys. Rev. 97 (1955) 1199  
 1955LE24 S.H. Levine, R.S. Bender and J.N. McGruer, Phys. Rev. 97 (1955) 1249  
 1955RU06 B.M. Rustad and S.L. Ruby, Phys. Rev. 97 (1955) 991  
 1955ST85 J.F. Streib, Phys. Rev. 100 (1955) 1797A  
 1956ED15 R.D. Edge, Aust. J. Phys. 9 (1956) 429  
 1956FR18 G.M. Frye Jr. and J.H. Gammel, Phys. Rev. 103 (1956) 328  
 1956HA90 J.W. Haffner, Phys. Rev. 103 (1956) 1398  
 1956HO12 D.M. Holm and H.V. Argo, Phys. Rev. 101 (1956) 1772  
 1956HO93 R. Hofstadter, Rev. Mod. Phys. 28 (1956) 214  
 1956LI37 J.G. Likely and F.P. Brady, Phys. Rev. 104 (1956) 118  
 1956MA09 D. Magnac-Valette, Compt. Rend. 242 (1956) 760  
 1956MA1R D. Magnac-Valette and P. Cuer, Physica 22 (1956) 1156A  
 1956MA50 D. Magnac-Valette and P. Cuer, J. Phys. Rad. 17 (1956) 553  
 1956ME1A Meshkov and Ufford, Phys. Rev. 101 (1956) 734  
 1956RE04 J.B. Reynolds and K.G. Standing, Phys. Rev. 101 (1956) 158  
 1956SC40 A. Schwarzschild, B.M. Rustad and C.S. Wu, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 1 (1956) 336, N4  
 1956SO21 I.L. Sokolov, M.M. Sulkovskaia, E.I. Karpushkina and E.A. Albitskaia, Zh. Eksp. Teor. Fiz. 30 (1956) 1007; JETP (Sov. Phys.) 3 (1956) 740  
 1956SO33 I.L. Sokolov, M.M. Sulkovskaia, E.A. Albitskaia and E.I. Karpushkina, Dokl. Akad. Nauk SSSR 111 (1956) 1219; Sov. Phys. Dokl. 1 (1957) 773  
 1956ST93 J. Stoltzfus, J. Friichtenicht and E.B. Nelson, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 1 (1956) 329, J2; Oral Report  
 1956VE10 N. Veeraraghavan, Proc. Ind. Acad. Sci. A43 (1956) 319

1956WA29 H.J. Watters, Phys. Rev. 103 (1956) 1763  
1957BA10 S.J. Bame Jr. and W.T. Leland, Phys. Rev. 106 (1957) 1257  
1957BO1F Bogdanov, Vlasov, Kalinin, Rybakov and Sidorov, Sov. J. At. Energy 3 (1957) 987  
1957BR12 C.P. Browne and C.K. Bockelman, Phys. Rev. 105 (1957) 1301  
1957FR1B French and Fujii, Phys. Rev. 105 (1957) 652  
1957HU1C Huper, Z. Naturforsch. A12 (1957) 295  
1957JA37 N. Jarmie, J.D. Seagrave et al., LA-2014 (1957)  
1957KE1A Kendall and Meyer-Berkhout, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 2 (1957) 378  
1957LE1E Levinson and Banerjee, Ann. Phys. 2 (1957) 471  
1957TY35 H. Tyren, T.A.J. Maris and P. Hillman, Nuovo Cim. 6 (1957) 1507  
1958AL05 R.C. Allen and N. Jarmie, Phys. Rev. 111 (1958) 1129  
1958BU17 G.R. Burlinson and R. Hofstadter, Phys. Rev. 112 (1958) 1282  
1958CA1B Cazzola and Foglia, Nuovo Cim. 10 (1958) 913  
1958CO68 E.D. Commins and P. Kusch, Phys. Rev. Lett. 1 (1958) 208  
1958CS88 J. Csikai and A. Szalay, Zh. Eksp. Teor. Fiz. 35 (1958) 1074; JETP (Sov. Phys.) 8 (1959) 749  
1958HE46 W.B. Herrmannsfeldt, R.L. Burman, P. Stahelin, J.S. Allen and T.H. Braid, Phys. Rev. Lett. 1 (1958) 61  
1958JA06 N. Jarmie and R.C. Allen, Phys. Rev. 111 (1958) 1121  
1958MA1B Th.A.J. Maris, P. Hillman and H. Tyren, Nucl. Phys. 7 (1958) 1  
1958PI1A Pinkston and Brennan, Phys. Rev. 109 (1958) 499  
1958TO34 C.H. Townes, Handbuch der Physik 38-1; Ed. S. Flugge (Springer Verlag, Gottingen, 1958) 377  
1958TY49 H. Tyren, P. Hillman and T.A.J. Marris, Nucl. Phys. 7 (1958) 10  
1958WI15 D.H. Wilkinson, Phys. Rev. 109 (1958) 1603  
1959AJ76 F. Ajzenberg and T. Lauritsen, Nucl. Phys. 11 (1959) 1  
1959AJ81 F. Ajzenberg-Selove, C.F. Osgood and C.P. Baker, Phys. Rev. 116 (1959) 1521  
1959AL10 J.S. Allen, R.L. Burman, W.B. Herrmannsfeldt, P. Stahelm and T.H. Braid, Phys. Rev. 116 (1959) 134  
1959AL1E Allen, Rev. Mod. Phys. 31 (1959) 791  
1959BA1M Balashov, Zh. Eksp. Teor. Fiz. 36 (1959) 1123; JETP (Sov. Phys.) 9 (1959) 798  
1959BE84 E.F. Bennett and D.R. Maxson, Phys. Rev. 116 (1959) 131  
1959BR1E Brink and Kerman, Nucl. Phys. 12 (1959) 314

- 1959CH1B Chen and Hintz, *Congres Int. de Phys. Nucl.*, Paris, 1958 (Dunod, Paris, 1959) 387
- 1959CO67 L. Cohen and R.A. Tobin, *Nucl. Phys.* 14 (1959) 243
- 1959DA04 F. Daublin, F. Berthold and P. Jensen, *Z. Naturforsch. A14* (1959) 208
- 1959FE1B Feingold, *Phys. Rev.* 114 (1959) 540
- 1959GO1H Goldfarb, *Nucl. Phys.* 12 (1959) 494
- 1959HA29 E.W. Hamburger, Thesis, Univ. of Pittsburgh (1959)
- 1959HE1C Henley and Jacobsohn, *Phys. Rev.* 113 (1959) 225
- 1959KU1C Kurepin and Neudachin, *Zh. Eksp. Teor. Fiz.* 36 (1959) 1725; *JETP (Sov. Phys.)* 9 (1959) 1229
- 1959LE1B Levin and MacDonald, *Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc.* 4 (1959) 58
- 1959ME1D Meyer-Berkhout, *Phys. Rev.* 115 (1959) 1300
- 1959ME24 U. Meyer-Berkhout, K.W. Ford and A.E.S. Green, *Ann. Phys. (N.Y.)* 8 (1959) 119
- 1959PH1B Phillips, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* 3 (1959) 101
- 1959PO1C Pondrom, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* 2 (1959) 346
- 1959RO62 T.A. Romanowski and W.H. Voelker, *Phys. Rev.* 113 (1959) 886
- 1959SK1A Skyrme, *Nucl. Phys.* 9 (1959) 641
- 1959SY1A Sytenko and Kharchenko, *Ukr. Fiz. Zh. USSR* 4 (1959) 569; *Phys. Abs.* 13780 (1961)
- 1959UB1A Uberall, *Phys. Rev.* 116 (1959) 218
- 1959VL24 N.A. Vlasov and A.A. Ogloblin, *Zh. Eksp. Teor. Fiz.* 37 (1959) 54; *JETP (Sov. Phys.)* 10 (1960) 39
- 1960AL10 K.W. Allen, E. Almqvist and C.B. Bigham, *Proc. Phys. Soc. (London)* 75 (1960) 913
- 1960AN1B Anderson, Knox and Quinton, *Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc.* 5 (1960) 292
- 1960AR1A Artemov and Vlasov, *Zh. Eksp. Teor. Fiz.* 39 (1960) 1612; *JETP (Sov. Phys.)* 12 (1961) 1124
- 1960BA45 E.B. Bazhanov and L.A. Kulchitskii, *Zh. Eksp. Teor. Fiz.* 38 (1960) 1685; *JETP (Sov. Phys.)* 11 (1960) 1215
- 1960BA47 W.C. Barber, F. Berthold, G. Fricke and F.E. Gudden, *Phys. Rev.* 120 (1960) 2081
- 1960BR19 D.J. Bredin, J.B.A. England, D. Evans, J.S. McKee, P.V. March, E.M. Mosinger and W.T. Toner, *Proc. Roy. Soc. A258* (1960) 202
- 1960BR27 B.H. Bransden and R.A.H. Hamilton, *Proc. Phys. Soc. (London)* 76 (1960) 987
- 1960CH1B Chen and Hintz, *Nucl. Forces and the Few Nucleon Problem* (Pergamon, 1960) 683
- 1960DU1C Dul-Kova, *Zh. Eksp. Teor. Fiz.* 39 (1960) 1008; *JETP (Sov. Phys.)* 12 (1961) 701
- 1960EL09 M. El-Nadi and M. Wafik, *Proc. Phys. Soc. (London)* 76 (1960) 185

- 1960GA08 J.L. Gammel, B.J. Hill and R.M. Thaler, Phys. Rev. 119 (1960) 267
- 1960GA1C Gammel, Brolley, Rosen and Stewart, Proc. Int. Conf. on Nucl. Structure (1960) 215
- 1960GO13 S. Gorodetzky, G. Sutter, F. Scheibling, P. Mennrath, P. Chevallier and R. Armbruster, Compt. Rend. 250 (1960) 3308
- 1960HA14 E.W. Hamburger and J.R. Cameron, Phys. Rev. 117 (1960) 781
- 1960JA1G Jackson, Proc. Phys. Soc. (London) 76 (1960) 949
- 1960KO14 A.P. Komar and E.D. Makhnovskii, Dokl. Akad. Nauk SSSR 135 (1960) 52; Sov. Phys. Dokl. 5 (1960) 1229
- 1960KO1C Kotin, Rev. Mex. Fisica 9 (1960) 73
- 1960KO1D Kopaleishvili, Vashakidez, Mamasakhlisov and Chilashvili, Zh. Eksp. Teor. Fiz. 38 (1960) 1758; JETP (Sov. Phys.) 11 (1960) 1268
- 1960MA32 R.D. Macfarlane and J.B. French, Rev. Mod. Phys. 32 (1960) 567
- 1960MC1E McKee, Nucl. Forces and the Few Nucleon Problem (Pergamon, 1960) 609
- 1960PH1A Phillips and Tombrello, Nucl. Phys. 19 (1960) 555
- 1960PR06 D.G. Proctor and W.H. Voelker, Phys. Rev. 118 (1960) 217
- 1960SA28 Y. Sakamoto and T. Takemiya, Prog. Theor. Phys. 23 (1960) 172
- 1960TA1C Talmi and Unna, Ann. Rev. Nucl. Sci. 10 (1960) 353
- 1960VA1D Vashakidze, Kopaleishvili and Chilashvili, Zh. Eksp. Teor. Fiz. 39 (1960) 393; JETP (Sov. Phys.) 12 (1961) 278
- 1960WA1F Wackman, Thesis, Univ. of Pittsburgh (1960)
- 1960YO06 L.G. Youn, G.M. Osetinskii, N. Sodnom, A.M. Govorov, I.V. Sizov and V.I. Salatskii, Zh. Eksp. Teor. Fiz. 39 (1960) 225; JETP (Sov. Phys.) 12 (1961) 163
- 1961AH1A Ahrens, J. Inorg. Nucl. Chem. 16 (1961) 368
- 1961BA1E Balashov, Neudachin and Smirnov, Izv. Akad. Nauk SSSR Ser. Fiz. 25 (1961) 170; Bull. Acad. Sci. USSR Phys. 25 (1961) 165
- 1961BA40 J.F. Barry, R. Batchelor and B.E.F. Macefield, Proc. Rutherford Jub. Int. Conf., Manchester, England; Ed. J.B. Birks (Academic Press, New York, 1961) 543
- 1961CH09 R. Chiba, H.E. Conzett, H. Morinaga, N. Mutsuro, K. Shoda and M. Kimura, J. Phys. Soc. Jpn. 16 (1961) 1077
- 1961CL09 A.B. Clegg, K.J. Foley, G.L. Salmon and R.E. Segel, Proc. Phys. Soc. (London) 78 (1961) 681
- 1961GA09 J.P. Garron, J.C. Jacmart, M. Riou, C. Ruhla, J. Teillac, C. Caverzasio and K. Strauch, Phys. Rev. Lett. 7 (1961) 261
- 1961GO18 A.M. Govorov, L.H. Youn, G.M. Osetinskii, V.I. Salatskii and I.V. Sizov, Zh. Eksp. Teor. Fiz. 41 (1961) 703; JETP (Sov. Phys.) 14 (1962) 508

1961GO1D Golsansky, Nucl. Phys. 27 (1961) 648  
 1961HO01 H.D. Holmgren and L.M. Cameron, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 6 (1961) 36, MA2  
 1961HO23 H.D. Holmgren and L.M. Cameron, Proc. Rutherford Jub. Int. Conf., Manchester, England; Ed. J.B. Birks (Academic Press Inc., New York, 1961) 537  
 1961KO1G Kopaleishvili, Vashakidze, Mamasakhlishov and Chilashvili, Nucl. Phys. 23 (1961) 430  
 1961KO1H Kolos, Acta Phys. Pol. 20 (1961) 175  
 1961MA29 M. Masuda, J. Phys. Soc. Jpn. 16 (1961) 1801  
 1961OG1A Ogloblin and Chuen, Instr. Expt. Tech. 5 (1962) 859; Pribory Tekhnika Eksp. 5 (1961) 37  
 1961PA1A Patel and Bhavsar, Current Sci. (India) 30 (1961) 51  
 1961PO01 L.G. Pondrom and J.W. Daughtry, Phys. Rev. 121 (1961) 1192  
 1961PU1A Pugh and Riley, Proc. Rutherford Jub. Int. Conf., Manchester, England; Ed. J.B. Birks (Academic Press Inc., New York, 1961) 195  
 1961RI03 B.W. Ridley, Nucl. Phys. 25 (1961) 483  
 1961RY01 B.V. Rybakov, V.A. Sidorov and N.A. Vlasov, Nucl. Phys. 23 (1961) 491  
 1961SH1B Shah and Pandya, Proc. Rutherford Jub. Int. Conf., Manchester, England; Ed. J.B. Birks (Academic Press Inc., New York, 1961) 393  
 1961SL06 R.J. Slobodrian, Bol. Acad. Nac. Cienc. (Cordoba, Rep. Arg.) 42 (1961) 75; Phys. Abs. 67, 1989, Phys. Abs. 22164 (1964)  
 1961TA05 Y.C. Tang, K. Wildermuth and L.D. Pearlstein, Phys. Rev. 123 (1961) 548  
 1961VA1G Vashakidze, Kopaleishvili and Chilashvili, Nucl. Phys. 23 (1961) 694  
 1961WO05 E.A. Wolicki and A.R. Knudson, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 6 (1961) 415, B2  
 1961YU01 T. Yuasa, J. Phys. Rad. 22 (1961) 169  
 1962BA1D Barber, Ann. Rev. Nucl. Sci. 12 (1962) 1  
 1962BE1J Berggren and Jacob, Phys. Lett. 1 (1962) 258  
 1962BE1K Berggren, Brown and Jacob, Phys. Lett. 1 (1962) 88  
 1962BI14 J.K. Bienlein and F. Pleasonton, Nucl. Phys. 37 (1962) 529; Erratum Nucl. Phys. 40 (1963) 694  
 1962BO17 E.C. Booth and K.A. Wright, Nucl. Phys. 35 (1962) 472  
 1962CH26 V.P. Chizhov, et al., Nucl. Phys. 34 (1962) 562  
 1962CO1D Cohen, Nucl. Phys. 33 (1962) 52  
 1962CR09 C.L. Critchfield, LA-2714 (1962)  
 1962DI1A Dietrich, Phys. Lett. 2 (1962) 139

1962DI1B Dietrich, Z. Phys. 167 (1962) 563  
 1962EL1D Elton and Jackson, Nucl. Phys. 35 (1962) 209  
 1962FO08 W.F. Ford, Nucl. Phys. 37 (1962) 119  
 1962GA09 J.P. Garron, J.C. Jacmart, M. Riou, C. Ruhla, J. Teillac and K. Strauch, Nucl. Phys. 37 (1962) 126  
 1962GA23 J.P. Garron, Ann. Phys. (Paris) 7 (1962) 301  
 1962GO1P Gottschalk, Unpublished Thesis, Harvard Univ. (1962)  
 1962GO1Q Govorov, Ka-Yeng, Osetinsky, Salatsky and Sizov, Zh. Eksp. Teor. Fiz. 42 (1962) 383; JETP (Sov. Phys.) 15 (1962) 266  
 1962HA23 S.S. Hanna, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 7 (1962) 470, LA4  
 1962IN02 D.R. Inglis, Nucl. Phys. 30 (1962) 1  
 1962IN1A Inglis, Rev. Mod. Phys. 34 (1962) 165  
 1962IN1C Inglis, Phys. Rev. 126 (1962) 1789  
 1962JA06 D.F. Jackson, Proc. Phys. Soc. (London) 79 (1962) 1041  
 1962JA1B Jackson, Nucl. Phys. 35 (1962) 194  
 1962LE12 H.W. Lefevre, R.R. Borchers and C.H. Poppe, Phys. Rev. 128 (1962) 1328  
 1962MA38 S. Malmskog and J. Konijn, Nucl. Phys. 38 (1962) 196  
 1962MA40 D.R. Maxson, Phys. Rev. 128 (1962) 1321  
 1962ME1C Meshkov, Nucl. Phys. 35 (1962) 485  
 1962NA1B Narasimhan, Shah and Pandya, Nucl. Phys. 33 (1962) 529  
 1962RO20 L. Rosen and W.T. Leland, Phys. Rev. Lett. 8 (1962) 379  
 1962RU04 C. Ruhla, M. Riou, J.P. Garron, J.C. Jacmart and L. Massonnet, Phys. Lett. 2 (1962) 44  
 1962SA1F Sakamoto, Phys. Lett. 1 (1962) 256; Nuovo Cim. 26 (1962) 461  
 1962SC15 R. Schlecht, D. McColm and I. Maleh, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 7 (1962) 604, G1  
 1962SE02 F.D. Seward, Phys. Rev. 125 (1962) 335  
 1962SL04 R.J. Slobodrian, Phys. Rev. 126 (1962) 1059  
 1962ST19 L. Stewart, J.E. Brolley Jr. and L. Rosen, Phys. Rev. 128 (1962) 707  
 1962ST1E Strnad, Phys. Rev. 125 (1962) 1639  
 1962TE1D Temmer, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 7 (1962) 569  
 1962TI01 G. Tibell, O. Sundberg and U. Miklavzic, Phys. Lett. 1 (1962) 172  
 1962VO1C Volkov and Kulchitskii, Zh. Eksp. Teor. Fiz. 42 (1962) 108; JETP (Sov. Phys.) 15 (1962) 77

- 1962VO1D Volkov, Kulikov and Chizhov, Zh. Eksp. Teor. Fiz. 42 (1962) 61; JETP (Sov. Phys.) 15 (1962) 42
- 1962WA1E Wackman and Austern, Nucl. Phys. 30 (1962) 529
- 1962WO07 C. Wong, J.D. Anderson and J.W. McClure, Nucl. Phys. 33 (1962) 680
- 1963AL18 D.E. Alburger, Phys. Rev. 132 (1963) 328
- 1963BA19 W.C. Barber, J. Goldemberg, G.A. Peterson and Y. Torizuka, Nucl. Phys. 41 (1963) 461; Erratum Nucl. Phys. 47 (1963) 527
- 1963BA1V Batchelor and Towle, AWRE NR 6/63 (1963)
- 1963BA50 R. Batchelor and J.H. Towle, Nucl. Phys. 47 (1963) 385
- 1963BE25 M. Bernheim and G.R. Bishop, Phys. Lett. 5 (1963) 270
- 1963BE42 T. Berggren and G. Jacob, Nucl. Phys. 47 (1963) 481
- 1963BE53 M. Bernheim and G.R. Bishop, J. Phys. 24 (1963) 970
- 1963BI10 G.R. Bishop and M. Bernheim, Phys. Lett. 5 (1963) 140
- 1963BL20 H.R. Blieden, G.M. Temmer and K.L. Warsh, Nucl. Phys. 49 (1963) 209
- 1963BO1K Bodmer and Ali, Nucl. Phys. 40 (1963) 463
- 1963BU1C Bunakov, Phys. Lett. 7 (1963) 14
- 1963CA02 J.A. Careaga and M. Mazari, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 8 (1963) 124, U5, and Private Communication (1963)
- 1963CA1H Carlson, Pleasonton and Johnson, Phys. Rev. 129 (1963) 2220
- 1963CO15 S. Costa, S. Ferroni, V. Wataghin and R. Malvano, Phys. Lett. 4 (1963) 308
- 1963CO1D Costa et al., Phys. Lett. 6 (1963) 226
- 1963DA04 J.F. Dawson and J.D. Walecka, Ann. Phys. 22 (1963) 133
- 1963DE01 D.W. Devins and H.H. Forster, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 8 (1963) 12, BA13
- 1963ED1A Edwards, Padua (1963) 469
- 1963EL1C Elton, Padua (1963) 1093
- 1963EL1D El-Nadi, Rabie and Sherif, Nucl. Phys. 48 (1963) 569
- 1963ER02 H.J. Erramuspe and R.J. Slobodrian, Nucl. Phys. 49 (1963) 65
- 1963FR1E Freeman, West and Montague, AERE Prog. Rept. PR/NP 3, 4 (1963), and Private Communication (1963)
- 1963GO04 J. Goldemberg and Y. Torizuka, Phys. Rev. 129 (1963) 312
- 1963GR29 D.E. Groce and W. Whaling, Phys. Rev. 132 (1963) 2614
- 1963GU07 M. Gulyamov, B.V. Rybakov and V.A. Sidorov, Zh. Eksp. Teor. Fiz. 44 (1963) 1829; JETP (Sov. Phys.) 17 (1963) 1230

1963HA1H Hansteen and Kanestrom, Nucl. Phys. 46 (1963) 303  
 1963HA49 W.D. Harrison, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 8 (1963) 597, F2  
 1963HW01 C.F. Hwang, G. Clausnitzer, D.H. Nordby, S. Suwa and J.H. Williams, Phys. Rev. 131 (1963) 2602  
 1963IN1A Inopin, Nucl. Phys. 42 (1963) 666  
 1963JA1C Jackson and Elton, Nucl. Phys. 43 (1963) 136  
 1963JO04 C.H. Johnson, F. Pleasonton and T.A. Carlson, Nucl. Phys. 41 (1963) 167  
 1963JO07 A. Johansson and Y. Sakamoto, Nucl. Phys. 42 (1963) 625  
 1963JO15 C.H. Johnson, F. Pleasonton and T.A. Carlson, Phys. Rev. 132 (1963) 1149  
 1963KI1D Kim, Nucl. Phys. 49 (1963) 651  
 1963KL1A Klapisch, Rameau, Epherre and Gradsztajn, J. Phys. 24 (1963) 839  
 1963KN1C Knudson and Wolicki, Padua (1963) 981  
 1963KO04 D. Kohler and S.M. Austin, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 8 (1963) 290, A2  
 1963KU03 D. Kurath, Phys. Rev. 130 (1963) 1525  
 1963KU18 B. Kuhn and B. Schlenk, Nucl. Phys. 48 (1963) 353  
 1963KU1B Kunz, Can. J. Phys. 41 (1963) 2187  
 1963KU1H Kuhn and Schlenk. Joint. Inst. Nucl. Res., Lab. Neutron Phys. USSR Rept. No. P1197 (1963)  
 1963LI16 J. Linck, I. Nicolas-Linck, R. Bilwes and D. Magnac-Valette, J. Phys. 24 (1963) 983  
 1963MA1P Magnac-Valette, Seltz, Bilwes and Spyns, Padua (1963) 1088A  
 1963ME01 J.B. Mead, L.B. Geesaman and H.B. Knowles, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 8 (1963) 292, A15  
 1963MO1F Morpurgo, Nucl. Spectroscopy; Ed. Racah (Academic Press, 1962)  
 1963OG1A Ogloblin, Nucl. Phys. 47 (1963) 408  
 1963OL1B Ollerhead, Chasman and Bromley, Padua (1963) 984  
 1963RI1B Riou, Padua (1963) 18  
 1963RO23 R.E. Rothe, L. Jacobson and J. Jobst, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 8 (1963) 537, S6  
 1963RU05 C. Ruhla, M. Riou, M. Gusakow, J.C. Jacmart, M. Liu and L. Valentin, Phys. Lett. 6 (1963) 282  
 1963SA1F Sakamoto, Nuovo Cim. 28 (1963) 206  
 1963SC1J Schmid, Tang and Wildermuth, Phys. Lett. 7 (1963) 263  
 1963SC30 R.G. Schlecht, UCRL-11047 (1963)  
 1963SK02 S.J. Skorka, R. Hubner, T.W. Retz-Schmidt and H. Wahl, Nucl. Phys. 47 (1963) 417

1963SM03 D.B. Smith, N. Jarmie and A.M. Lockett, Phys. Rev. 129 (1963) 785  
 1963TA1D Takemiya, Prrog. Theor. Phys. 30 (1963) 191  
 1963TE1B Temmer, Pauda (1963) 1013  
 1963TO03 T.A. Tombrello and A.D. Bacher, Phys. Rev. 130 (1963) 1108  
 1963VA14 W.T.H. Van Oers and K.W. Brockman Jr., Nucl. Phys. 44 (1963) 546  
 1963VI06 J.B. Vise and B.M. Rustad, Phys. Rev. 132 (1963) 2573  
 1963VL1A Vlasov, Zh. Eksp. Teor. Fiz. 45 (1963) 160; JETP (Sov. Phys.) 18 (1964) 160  
 1963WA1H Wackman and Austern, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 8 (1963) 56  
 1964AR08 K.P. Artjomov, V.J. Chuev, V.Z. Goldberg, A.A. Ogloblin, V.P. Rudakov and I.N. Serikov, Phys. Lett. 12 (1964) 53  
 1964AR25 A.H. Armstrong, J. Gammel, L. Rosen and G.M. Frye, Jr., Nucl. Phys. 52 (1964) 505  
 1964BA16 J.K. Bair, C.M. Jones and H.B. Willard, Nucl. Phys. 53 (1964) 209  
 1964BA1C Balashov, Boyarkina and Rotter, Nucl. Phys. 59 (1964) 417  
 1964BA1P Balashov and Boyarkina, Izv. Akad. Nauk SSSR Ser. Fiz. 26 (1964) 359  
 1964BA2B Bahcall and Wolf, Astrophys. J. 139 (1964) 622  
 1964BA2C Bazhanov, Komar and Kulikov, Zh. Eksp. Teor. Fiz. 46 (1964) 1497; JETP (Sov. Phys.) 19 (1964) 1014  
 1964BI04 G.R. Bishop and M. Bernheim, Phys. Lett. 8 (1964) 128  
 1964BL1C Blieden, Phys. Lett. 9 (1964) 176  
 1964BR13 H.C. Bryant, J.G. Beery, E.R. Flynn and W.T. Leland, Nucl. Phys. 53 (1964) 97  
 1964BR43 H.W. Broek and J.L. Yntema, Phys. Rev. 135 (1964) B678  
 1964DE1F Devins, Forster, Bunch and Kim, Phys. Lett. 9 (1964) 35  
 1964DE1G Delorme, Congres Int. de Phys. Nucl., Paris (1964)  
 1964ER1B Eramjian, Izv. Akad. Nauk SSSR Ser. Fiz. 28 (1964) 1181  
 1964GA01 G.T. Garvey and J.C. Hiebert, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 9 (1964) 44, DC9  
 1964GA11 N. Gangas, S. Kossionides, R. Rigopoulos and M.L. Ahmad, Phys. Lett. 12 (1964) 233  
 1964GE10 D.S. Gemmell, J.R. Erskine and J.P. Schiffer, Phys. Rev. 134 (1964) B110  
 1964GO15 J. Goldemberg, W.C. Barber, F.H. Lewis Jr. and J.D. Walecka, Phys. Rev. 134 (1964) B1022  
 1964GR1J Green, Nucl. Phys. 54 (1964) 505  
 1964GR39 G. Gregoire and P.C. Macq, Phys. Lett. 8 (1964) 328  
 1964GR40 L. Green and D.J. Donahue, Phys. Rev. 135 (1964) B701

1964HA05 E.W. Hamburger, Nucl. Phys. 50 (1964) 66  
 1964HOZZ J.L. Honsaker, Unpublished Thesis, Cal Tech (1964)  
 1964HU1A Hunchen, Kropf and Waffler, Nucl. Phys. 58 (1964) 477  
 1964JA03 J.C. Jacmart, J.P. Garron, M. Riou and C. Ruhla, Phys. Lett. 8 (1964) 269  
 1964JI1A Jibuti, Kopaleishvili and Mamasakhlisov, Nucl. Phys. 52 (1964) 345  
 1964KO1F Komar and Makhnovskii, Dokl. Akad. Nauk SSSR 156 (1964) 774  
 1964KU1G Kurath, Phys. Rev. 134 (1964) B1025  
 1964LI1D Lim and McCarthy, Phys. Rev. 133 (1964) B1006  
 1964MA1G Mamasakhlisov, Izv. Akad. Nauk SSSR Ser. Fiz. 28 (1964) 1550  
 1964MA1X Makhnovskii, Zh. Eksp. Teor. Fiz. 46 (1964) 1136; JETP (Sov. Phys.) 19 (1964) 769  
 1964MA1Y Marty, Geoffrion, Rolland, Tatischeff and Willis, Congres Int. de Phys. Nucl., Paris (1964)  
 1964MC1E McIntyre and Haeberli, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 9 (1964) 390  
 1964MC1F McIntyre and Haeberli, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 9 (1964) 627  
 1964MI16 F.C. Michel, Phys. Rev. 133 (1964) B329  
 1964NE1E Neudachin, Shevchenko and Yudin, Phys. Lett. 10 (1964) 180  
 1964OH01 G.G. Ohlsen and P.G. Young, Phys. Rev. 136 (1964) B1632  
 1964OH02 G.G. Ohlsen and P.G. Young, Nucl. Phys. 52 (1964) 134  
 1964OL1A Ollerhead, Chasman and Bromley, Phys. Rev. 134 (1964) B74  
 1964PA1A Parker, Bahcall and Fowler, Astrophys. J. 139 (1964) 602  
 1964PE20 J.L. Perkin, Nucl. Phys. 60 (1964) 561  
 1964RO1D Rothe, Private Communication (1964)  
 1964SA1F Sandulescu and Dumitrescu, Phys. Lett. 11 (1964) 420  
 1964SA1H Sakamoto, Phys. Rev. 134 (1964) B1211  
 1964SE07 L.S. Senhouse Jr. and T.A. Tombrello, Nucl. Phys. 57 (1964) 624  
 1964SE1F Seiler, Darden, McIntyre and Weitakmp, Nucl. Phys. 53 (1964) 65  
 1964SE1G Senhouse, Thesis, Cal Tech (1964)  
 1964SH05 J.H. Shafer, Phys. Rev. 133 (1964) B920  
 1964SH07 T.H. Short and N.M. Hintz, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 9 (1964) 391, BA16  
 1964SH27 A.K. Shardanov, V.G. Shevchenko and B.A. Yurev, Izv. Akad. Nauk SSSR Ser. Fiz. 28 (1964) 60; Bull. Acad. Sci. USSR Phys. Ser. 28 (1965) 60  
 1964ST1B Stovall, Phys. Rev. 133 (1964) B268

- 1964TA02 B. Tatischeff, N. Marty, X. De Bouard, J.G. Fox, B. Geoffrion and C. Rolland, Phys. Lett. 8 (1964) 54
- 1964TI02 G. Tibell, O. Sundberg and P.U. Renberg, Ark. Fys. 25 (1964) 433
- 1964WA1E Walecka, Congres Int. de Phys. Nucl., Paris (1964)
- 1964WH01 L. Wharton, L.P. Gold and W. Klemperer, Phys. Rev. 133 (1964) B270
- 1964WH06 W. Whaling, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 9 (1964) 627, E7
- 1964YA1A Yanabu et al., J. Phys. Soc. Jpn. 19 (1964) 1818
- 1964YO06 F.C. Young, P.D. Forsyth, M.L. Roush, W.F. Hornyak and J.B. Marion, Phys. Lett. 13 (1964) 50
- 1965AJ01 F. Ajzenberg-Selove, J.W. Watson and R. Middleton, Phys. Rev. 139 (1965) B592
- 1965BA1E Bacher and Tombrello, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 10 (1965) 693
- 1965BA2B Bacher and Tombrello, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 10 (1965) 423
- 1965BA2C Bahcall, Nucl. Phys. (1965)
- 1965BE1H Beregi, Zelenskaja, Neudatchin and Smirnov, Nucl. Phys. 66 (1965) 513
- 1965BE1R Bernas, Epherre, Gradsztajn, Klapisch and Yiou, Phys. Lett. 15 (1965) 147
- 1965BE42 B.L. Berman, R.L. Bramblett, J.T. Caldwell, R.R. Harvey and S.C. Fultz, Phys. Rev. Lett. 15 (1965) 727
- 1965BO1C Bodmer and Murphy, Nucl. Phys. 73 (1965) 664
- 1965BR28 C.P. Browne, W.E. Dorenbusch and F.H. O'Donnell, Nucl. Phys. 72 (1965) 194
- 1965CO1F Cocke, Private Communication (1965)
- 1965DA1H Da Providencia and Shakin, Nucl. Phys. 65 (1965) 54
- 1965DE1Q Devins, Forster and Scott, Rev. Mod. Phys. 37 (1965) 396
- 1965EL1B Elton and Lodhi, Nucl. Phys. 66 (1965) 209
- 1965FO07 P.D. Forsyth and R.R. Perry, Nucl. Phys. 67 (1965) 517
- 1965FU1G Fuller and Cohen, Appendix I, Nucl. Data Sheets 6-5 (1965)
- 1965GO1L Gogny and Jean, Compt. Rend. 260 (1965) 510
- 1965GR1Q Griffith and Roman, Phys. Lett. 14 (1965) 42
- 1965HA17 D. Hasselgren, P.U. Renberg, O. Sundberg and G. Tibell, Nucl. Phys. 69 (1965) 81
- 1965HA1L Hansteen and Wittern, Phys. Rev. 137 (1965) B524
- 1965JA04 D.F. Jackson and J. Mahalanabis, Nucl. Phys. 64 (1965) 97
- 1965JA1C Janecke, Nucl. Phys. 61 (1965) 383
- 1965JA1J Jackson and Berggren, Nucl. Phys. 62 (1965) 353
- 1965JA1L Jackson and Elton, Proc. Phys. Soc. (London) 85 (1965) 659

1965JA1M Jackson, Rev. Mod. Phys. 37 (1965) 393  
1965JO09 G. Johnson, H. Langevin-Joliot and P. Roussel, J. Phys. (Paris) 26 (1965) 161  
1965LE02 W.T. LeLand, J.E. Brolley Jr. and L. Rosen, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 10 (1965) 51, DC7  
1965LO1G Lovitch, Nucl. Phys. 62 (1965) 653  
1965LO1H Lodder and Jonker, Phys. Lett. 15 (1965) 245  
1965LO1J Lodhi, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 10 (1965) 583  
1965MA1E Mazari, Private Communication (1965)  
1965MA1N Malvano and Ricco, Nuovo Cim. 35 (1965) 484  
1965MC1F McCarthy, Rev. Mod. Phys. 37 (1965) 388  
1965ME05 F. Merchez, N. Van Sen, V. Regis and R. Bouchez, Compt. Rend. 260 (1965) 3922  
1965MU1A Murphy and Rosati, Nucl. Phys. 63 (1965) 625  
1965NE1C Neudatchin and Smirnov, Nucl. Phys. 66 (1965) 25  
1965PA03 P. Paul, S.L. Blatt and D. Kohler, Phys. Rev. 137 (1965) B499  
1965RA1D Rand, Frosch and Yearian, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 10 (1965) 542  
1965RA1E Rahman, Proc. Phys. Soc. (London) 85 (1965) 653  
1965RI1A Riou, Rev. Mod. Phys. 37 (1965) 375  
1965SA1J Sakamoto, Nuovo Cim. 37 (1965) 774  
1965SE1E Sergeev, Izv. Akad. Nauk 29 (1965) 105  
1965SH1F Sherman, Morrison and Stewart, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 10 (1965) 541  
1965TO01 T.A. Tombrello and A.D. Bacher, Phys. Lett. 17 (1965) 37  
1965TY1A Tyren, Kullander, Sundberg, Ramachandran, Isacson and Berggren (1965), Unknown source  
1965WE1E Weidenmuller, Nucl. Phys. (1965)  
1965WI1G Wittern and Hansteen, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 10 (1965) 424

