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**Model-Independent Determination of the  $\epsilon_1$  Phase Shift Parameter with Low Energy  $\vec{n}$ - $\vec{p}$  Scattering**<sup>1</sup> B. W. RAICHLE, Western Carolina U, C. R. GOULD, D. G. HAASE, M. L. SEELY, J. R. WALSTON, NC State U and TUNL, W. TORNOW, W. S. WILBURN, Duke U and TUNL, G. W. HOFFMANN, UT at Austin, S. I. PENTTILÄ, LANL — We present a phase shift analysis of experimental low energy polarized neutron-polarized proton cross section difference data. The mixing angle  $\epsilon_1$  characterizes the strength of the tensor interaction at low energies. With knowledge of both the transverse,  $\Delta\sigma_T$ , and longitudinal,  $\Delta\sigma_L$ , spin-dependent  $\vec{n}$ - $\vec{p}$  cross-section differences, a model-independent determination of  $\epsilon_1$  is possible. We summarize recent measurements at TUNL of  $\Delta\sigma_T$  and  $\Delta\sigma_L$  in the energy range 5-20 MeV. Single-energy, multiparameter phase-shift analyses have been performed to extract  $\epsilon_1$ ,  $^1S_0$  and  $^3S_1$ , the phase shifts of most importance to low energy  $\vec{n}$ - $\vec{p}$  scattering. Our values are consistent with potential model predictions of Bonn and the partial-wave analyses of VPI and Nijmegen, and do not support the anomalously low values of  $\epsilon_1$  reported near 15 MeV.

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- Prefer Oral Session  
 Prefer Poster Session

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Special instructions: The presentation for this abstract should follow the presentation for the abstract titled: Measurement of the Longitudinal  $\vec{n}$ - $\vec{p}$  Cross Section Differences with 5-20 MeV Polarized Neutrons, submitted by Joseph R. Walston.

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